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SOURCE Newspapers and periodicals as indicated.

DATA ON INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION IN THE USSR, 1928 - 1955Numbers in parentheses refer to appended sources.⁷Five-Year Plan Achievements and Goals

During the First Five-Year Plan, over 1,500 new factories, plants, and other enterprises were put in operation; during the Second Five-Year Plan, over 4,500; and during the Third Five-Year Plan, about 3,000. During World War II, over 1,300 large enterprises were evacuated and put in operation in eastern regions, and new enterprises were built.(1) During the Fourth Five-Year Plan, 157.5 billion rubles were spent for capital investment in industry, an increase of 138 billion rubles over the First Five-Year Plan, when 19.5 billion rubles were spent.(2) In 1946, about 800 state industrial enterprises were restored, built, and put in operation, and in 1947, about 1,100.(1)

During the Fifth Five-Year Plan, it is planned to build and put in operation not less than 5 million square meters of living space for ferrous metallurgy workers and about 3 million square meters of living space for nonferrous metallurgy workers.(3) The capacity of plants to produce metal structures is to be doubled.(4) In comparison with the Fourth Five-Year Plan, the number of rolling mills is to be doubled and industrial capacity is to increase as follows: production of iron by about 32 percent, steel 42 percent, coke 80 percent, iron ore three times; and of the nonferrous metals, refined copper 90 percent, lead 2.7 times, aluminum not less than 2.6 times, zinc 2.5 times, nickel 53 percent, and tin 80 percent. The Ministry of Construction of Heavy Industry Enterprises is to carry out a large construction program to build new enterprises and enlarge existing ones. Lagging is to be eliminated and construction organizations, especially in eastern regions, are to be enlarged.(5)

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The town of Safonovo in Smolenskaya Oblast has about ten industrial enterprises in operation, and a brickyard is under construction.(6)

A tube plant is under construction on Sharikopodshipnikovskaya Ulitsa in Moscow.(7) A large plant for manufacturing precast and reinforced concrete products, and a concrete mixing plant next to it, are being completed near Karacharovo. A second similar plant is going up on the bank of the Moscow River in the vicinity of Shelepikhi Wharf.(8) In Ramensk, Moskovskaya Oblast, a mechanized macaroni factory of the Raypishcheprom Combine was being built and was to go into operation in August 1952.(9)

Orel has over 60 enterprises, and the output of industrial products exceeds the prewar level. Two textile machine building plants and a plant for Glavpishchmash (Main Administration of Food Machine Building) have been restored. A large transport machine building enterprise, a watch factory, a construction materials combine, and a big meat combine have been built. Two large brick plants, four footwear and sewing factories, a knitwear factory, and dozens of enterprises for the food industry have been restored; a large plant for road building machinery is under construction.(10)

In Krasnodar, large buildings for production shops of the Krasnodar worsted and other woolen cloth combines have been built.(11)

In Kostromskaya Oblast, a mechanized macaroni factory has been built in Nerekhte, and a mechanized plant for fruit juices in Buye. Starch and syrup plants are being constructed for the Ostrovskiy and Vokhomskiy Rayon food combines.(12)

Three new woodworking enterprises are being built in Arkhangel'sk. The "Krasnyy Oktyabr'" lumber mill was to be put into operation in 1952.(13)

Makhachkala, the capital of Soviet Dagestan, has changed greatly during the five-year plans. From a little town, it has grown into an important administrative, industrial, and cultural center. Industries include the large Spinning and Textile Factory imeni III Internatsionala, a clothing factory, shoe factory, fish canning plant, a chemical plant which manufactures raw materials for leather tanning, a petroleum industry, auto repair plant, and many others.(14)

In Vyborg, Leningradskaya Oblast, dozens of industrial enterprises were rebuilt and restored during the postwar years. They include plants for electrical instruments, agricultural machines, construction materials, caprone fish catching nets, footgear, and clothing.(15)

Fats and oils plants are being built in Udmurt ASSR. Work on the Karsovayskiy Fats and Oil Plant has begun, and a mechanized dairy which will process 2,000 tons of milk a year is being constructed in Glazov.(16)

SOURCES

1. Moscow, Voprosy Ekonomiki, No 9, Sep 52
2. Minsk, Sovetskaya Belorussiya, 24 Oct 52
3. Moscow, Pravda, 13 Oct 52
4. Moskovskaya Pravda, 31 Oct 52

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5. Moscow, Stroitel'naya Promyshlennost', No 9, Sep 52
6. Pravda, 29 May 52
7. Moscow, Vechernyaya Moskva, 5 Apr 52
8. Moskovskaya Pravda, 3 Jul 52
9. Ibid., 6 Jul 52
10. Leningradskaya Pravda, 15 Jun 52
11. Ibid., 20 Nov 52
12. Moscow, Izvestiya, 27 Jun 52
13. Ibid., 19 Apr 52
14. Pravda, 13 Apr 52
15. Leningradskaya Pravda, 20 Apr 52
16. Izvestiya, 8 May 52

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